NMUN•DC Conference Program 2017

Angela M. Shively, Secretary-General
Jess Mace, Deputy Secretary-General

NATIONAL MODEL UNITED NATIONS

nmun.org 3 - 5 November
It is a pleasure to greet this Model United Nations. Today, people around the world are interconnected. Conflict, environmental destruction, poverty and injustice affect everyone. We have to work in common cause for our common humanity. All parents want a better life for their children. All religions value peace. All communities thrive when they value diversity.

At Model United Nations, you broaden your horizons. By learning and networking, you can be part of the efforts of the United Nations to establish peace, secure human rights and enable all people to live in dignity.

I have called for a surge in diplomacy for peace – and for a new emphasis on preventing conflicts. We are also working to improve living conditions everywhere through the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

In all of these areas, we can benefit from your enthusiasm and your ideas. I hope that you will follow our social media accounts and stay fully engaged in your communities.

The United Nations stands with you as you stand up for our shared values. Together, let us create a more compassionate, inclusive and peaceful world.

António Guterres
Dear Honorable Delegates, Faculty Advisors, Staff, and Friends,

It is my great pleasure to welcome you to the 2017 NMUN-DC Conference. On behalf of the volunteer staff, the National Model United Nations Board, and the Osgood Center for International Studies, I thank you for joining us for the 11th anniversary of this simulation in DC. We sincerely hope that this exciting weekend will be an enriching experience for you and we challenge you to fully embrace the diplomatic debates and solution-oriented negotiations that will occur across delegations and committee rooms throughout the weekend.

The global community has increasingly focused its attention on youth empowerment, which goes hand in hand with the experiences in store for you this weekend. United Nations Secretary-General Antonio Guterres said at his Swearing-In Ceremony in 2017 that, “The United Nations must empower young people, increase their participation in society and their access to education, training, and jobs.” Currently, youth make up 25% of the total world’s population and over 33% of youth ages 15 to 24 face a deficit of employment opportunities. Over 500 million youth aged 15-24 live on $2 per day or less. Even though about half of the world’s population is under 30 years old, they are not at the center of political decision making. Around 15 million youth have been forcibly displaced due to disasters and conflict. Globally, pregnancy and childbirth complications are the second leading cause of death for girls aged 15-19.

The United Nations has focused on creating awareness, increasing commitment and investment in youth, mobilizing and engaging youth, building partnerships to empower and increase participation, and in connecting and building bridges cross-culturally. These values are shared within and amongst the NMUN family of conferences. I challenge you to keep these goals in mind as you prepare to speak with your fellow delegates on the topics you’ve so diligently prepared to address.

You will spend this weekend persynlizing the political beliefs and actions of your assigned Member States. However, we hope that your participation this weekend will spark your passion to go beyond this conference and that you will continue addressing the most significant issues of our time in your everyday life and beyond. The future is in our hands. As Mahatma Gandhi said, “be the change you wish to see in the world.” We hope that you will leave this weekend empowered to have a boldly positive impact in your local and global communities no matter your age or status through influencing policy, contributing to peaceful conflict resolution, promoting sustainability, and through acting with integrity.

Sincerely,

Angela Stively
Secretary-General, NMUN-DC 2017

NMUN-DC is sponsored by the National Model United Nations Board in partnership with the Osgood Center for International Studies. Both organizations are 501(c) (3) nonprofit organizations of the United States. NMUN is also an accredited Non-Governmental Organization with the United Nations and a United Nations Academic Impact Member.
### Delegations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Member State</th>
<th>School</th>
<th>From</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>Hambrick College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>Florida Atlantic University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>University of Kentucky</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>University of Ghana</td>
<td>Ghana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>University of California-Irvine</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benin</td>
<td>WSC Italia Global Leaders</td>
<td>Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>De La Salle University-Manila</td>
<td>Philippines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>Clemson University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>University of New Haven</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Randolph-Macon College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>University of North Alabama</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chad</td>
<td>University of Maryland-Baltimore County</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>CONSULES</td>
<td>Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>Shepherd University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congo (UNEA)</td>
<td>Zhejiang University of Science and Technology</td>
<td>China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica (GA1, UNEA)</td>
<td>Santiago Canyon College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica (UNICEF, AEA, UNHCR)</td>
<td>Nutriburn University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Hartwick College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>Newark Community College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic People’s Republic of Korea</td>
<td>Stockton University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Republic of the Congo</td>
<td>Pace University New York City</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Mercy College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>The University of Texas at Dallas</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>University of Arizona</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>West Virginia University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethopia</td>
<td>California State University-Chico</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>Syracuse University Maxwell School</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>Hunter College-CUNY</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>Montgomery College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>West Virginia University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>Irvine Valley College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Salisbury University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>WSC Italia Global Leaders</td>
<td>Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>University of Colorado Boulder</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>WSC Italia Global Leaders</td>
<td>Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>Georgia College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>Montgomery College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>University of Abilene</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Faculty of Law-University of Lagos</td>
<td>Nigeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan</td>
<td>Community College of Allegheny County UCN</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kazakhstan</td>
<td>Calin College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenya</td>
<td>Pace University New York City</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>Vitebsk State Medical University</td>
<td>Belarus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanon</td>
<td>Rock Valley College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanon</td>
<td>Ramapo College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Libya</td>
<td>Florida Atlantic University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>Stetson University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar</td>
<td>UNCG Charlotte</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>Suffolk University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>Marian University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mozambique</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Namibia</td>
<td>Pace University New York City</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>West Virginia University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>Kedge Business School</td>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panama (UNDP)</td>
<td>Presbyterian University College</td>
<td>Ghana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>University of Tsukuba</td>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>East Carolina University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>St. Petersburg College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>Starnford University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>Florida Atlantic University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rwanda</td>
<td>Irvine Valley College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</td>
<td>Faculty of Law-Univ. of Lagon</td>
<td>Nicaragua</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senegal</td>
<td>North Carolina College</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>DePaul University</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>Northwestern Polytechnique</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Volunteer for NMUN•DC 2018

Join Our Dynamic DC Volunteer Staff

Build skills in facilitation of debate, conflict resolution, and customer service while learning alongside delegates about global issues.

Form lifelong friendships with other volunteers.

We offer training, provide hotel accommodations, and assist with travel expenses.

If interested, leave your name and email address with any member of the staff in your committee.

Plan Your Metro & Bus Transit: http://www.wmata.com

NMUN-DC Advisory Group
- Prof. Matthew Bolton, Pace University New York City
- Prof. Francine D’Amico, Syracuse University-Manwell School
- Prof. Clareisa Estep, West Virginia University
- Patrick Parsons, NMUN-DC 2015 SG
- Lauren Shaw, NMUN-DC 2016 SG
- Cara Wagner, NMUN-DC 2014 SG

The Ospod Center for International Studies
- Prof. Sheldon Williams, President
- Eugene Alpert, Vice President
- Xuan Zhu, Associate Director
- Laura Knecht, Associate Director

Washington, D.C. Embassies
- The Volunteer Staff of NMUN-DC

Woodley Park - Zoo (Hotel Stop)

Washington National Airport

Washington Marriott Wardman Park Hotel
2660 Woodley Road NW
Washington, DC 20008
202.328.2000
Expectations of Conduct

Our intention is to create an environment at National Model United Nations (NMUN) that supports our educational mission. Professionalism in speech, actions, and appearance by all participants (Delegates, Head Delegates, Faculty, Team Leaders, Guests, Secretariat, Staff, and Board Members) is a requirement of all NMUN conferences. These guidelines are provided to help establish clear expectations.

Concerns about individual behavior in committee should first be addressed to the volunteer staff in committee. Staff may refer larger concerns, such as sexual harassment or discrimination issues, to conference organizers. Organizers may also be contacted directly through conference services staff.

NMUN reserves the right to bar violators from further participation and/or restrict future registration for any participant or school unable to uphold their responsibility to the conference’s expectations.

Everyone

• Treat everyone, including non-NMUN hotel guests, with the highest level of courtesy and respect at all times, including on social media and in electronic communications.
• Enjoy the variety of activities available at our conference venues. Please bear in mind, however, that the purpose of being here is participation in NMUN.
• Disruption of committee sessions or causing problems in the hotel or other facilities will not be tolerated.
• Respect academic integrity; plagiarism will not be tolerated.
• Alcohol is not allowed in any of our committee sessions. If you are going to drink, please drink responsibly. Excessive alcohol consumption should be avoided. The U.S. legal drinking age is 21.
• Possession or use of illicit drugs is prohibited at all times. Any issues related to illicit drugs may be directed to the attention of local authorities.
• Follow the Dress Code while attending conference events.
• Respect the property of the United Nations, our host hotels, and any other facilities used. Keep in mind, our faculty partners have separate policies that include the potential for removal from their properties.

Delegates

• Remain in character by consistently advocating the interests and representing the policies of the country assigned. To act in character also entails displaying respect for the opinions and ideas of fellow delegates, even if these opinions and ideas conflict with a given delegate’s own country’s priorities.
• Collaborate with fellow delegates whenever possible.

Head Delegates

• If assigned to a committee, follow the delegates’ expectations. If serving solely in an advisory role, follow the faculty expectations.
• Attend and participate in head delegates meetings.

Faculty Advisors

• Make efforts to ensure that students maintain a positive and professional approach to the conference and help them understand the skills of diplomacy as practiced at NMUN.
• Serve as information resources when appropriate, but do not participate in the actual writing of resolutions or caucusing activities; participation inthe committee process must be left to the student delegates and the conference volunteer staff.
• Quietly observe your students from the back of committee rooms.
• Refrain from using academic credit and grading policies that force participation beyond a country’s normal position in the UN; awards should not be a delegation’s main emphasis.
• Attend and participate in any faculty advisors meetings.

Guests

• Guests are required to uphold the same expectations as all other conference attendees.
• Guests serve as observers.
• They cannot be enrolled university students or faculty advisors and do not provide any support to a delegation. A guest is typically a school official, spouse/partner of a faculty advisor, or a friend who is interested in gaining exposure to NMUN as an observer of the conference.

Dress Code

All participants must adhere to guidelines that portray professionalism and modesty. If your attire is deemed inappropriate by NMUN staff, you will be asked to leave the session and return with appropriate attire.

• Standard attire for the conference is business jacket, slacks/shorts, dress shirt (with tie for men) and dress shoes.
• Dress sweaters, shorts, ball caps, jeans, sneakers, and sunglasses are considered too casual. Clothes that expose excessive bare skin, reveal undergarments, or are otherwise revealing are inappropriate.
• It is not appropriate to display any national symbols such as flags, pins, crests, etc. on your person during sessions. UN symbols are acceptable.
• Western business dress is preferred. Traditional dress is only permitted for international delegations in whose native countries professional business dress includes traditional cultural dress. NMUN will not tolerate any attempt to portray a character using traditional cultural attire as a costume.

Facility advisors/team leaders, guests, and volunteer staff serve as role models for delegates. Thus they are also required to dress in western business attire while participating in scheduled conference sessions.

Sexual Harassment & Discrimination

NMUN will not tolerate any instances of sexual harassment or discrimination based on race, gender, sexual orientation, national origin, religion, age, or disability. Anyone who believes they have encountered sexual harassment or discrimination, which results in a hostile working environment or disparate treatment, may bring it to NMUN’s attention. We will investigate the merits of the allegations and respond appropriately. Outcomes may include taking no action, issuing a verbal reprimand, separating individuals from the conference, or any other action deemed appropriate.

Safety & Security

Safety and Security is your personal responsibility. Take full advantage of this unique opportunity in a responsible manner. Please do not leave your computer or other personal electronic devices unattended. Remove conference badges when leaving the hotel. Return any sort of substance abuse. Use common sense.

In the event of an emergency in the hotel, follow their guidelines. Emergency preparedness experts recommend having a designated meeting spot outside the hotel and sharing cell phone numbers amongst members of your delegation.

Awards Criteria

National Model United Nations has established criteria for evaluating delegate performance. Each element is equally important to the overall awards determination process. All committees are weighted equally and delegates are rated on a mathematical formula in relation to the total number of committee members represented by the individual Member State.

Areas of evaluation are:

• Remaining in character - defined as advocating your assigned country’s position in a manner consistent with economic, social, and geopolitical constraints.
• Participating in committee – evaluated during formal sessions and caucusing.
• Proper use of the rules of procedure – NMUN uses the rules of procedure to facilitate effective workings of committee and debate.

For more details see: nmun.org/awards-criteria.html.
Want real-life experience and a graduate degree?

With Fletcher’s Map Your Future program, you can have both.

Secure your spot in our MALD or MIB degree programs now so you can pursue your professional goals before heading back to school.
LEARN HOW YOU CAN ADVANCE YOUR CAREER
WITH GRADUATE DEGREES AND CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS
IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, ECONOMICS, AND MORE

sais-jhu.edu/nmun-dc
EUROPE • WASHINGTON • CHINA

STUDY WITH PURPOSE

“It’s never been more important to study international relations at a school that understands that truth is elusive but real; that history cannot be rewritten to suit today’s preferences; that tradeoffs are inescapable facts of economic life; and that leaders are those who inspire, not those who inflame.”

— ELIOT COHEN, PhD
Director of the Philip Merrill Center for Strategic Studies and Robert E. Osgood Professor of Strategic Studies

JOHNS HOPKINS
SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Graduate Degrees for Global Action
go.miis.edu/ModelUN

PURPOSE

STUDY WITH

EUROPE • WASHINGTON • CHINA

MASTER’S DEGREES INCLUDE:
Conference Interpretation
International Education Management
International Environmental Policy
International Policy and Development
International Trade and Economic Diplomacy
Nonproliferation and Terrorism Studies
Public Administration
Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages
Teaching Foreign Language
Translation
Translation and Interpretation
Translation and Localization Management

Middlebury Institute of International Studies at Monterey
Continuity and Change in American Leadership
The Osgood Center for International Studies invites your institution to participate in an academic seminar that past participants have said has transformed their views of our nation’s most important issues, inspired them to follow in the footsteps of leaders they admire, and dedicate themselves to an action-oriented future in society.

Program Dates: Jan. 7-20 or Jan. 14-20, 2018
Program Location: Washington, D.C.

Institute on the Global Economic and Security Order
The Institute offers an analysis of the evolution of the international system, economics, and current US Foreign Policies. Gain a better understanding of international affairs and what next steps they must take to forge a career path in this field. Hear from the IR experts and Washington insiders!

Program Dates: July 19 - August 9, 2018
Program Location: Washington, D.C.

For more information about the programs, scholarships, housing, and an application form, visit us at www.osgoodcenter.org, or contact us at swilliams@osgoodcenter.org or 202-349-1698, X11698.
Pursue a Graduate Program in International Affairs from Seton Hall University

Master’s Degree with 13 Specializations
Certificates in UN Studies, Global Health, Post-Conflict and Global Studies

Contact us and mention code MUN2017 to receive a $75 application fee waiver.

www.shu.edu/diplomacy2017
diplomat@shu.edu
(973) 275-2142

Learn from your role models in uniting nations

Samantha Power, former US Ambassador to the UN, speaking at Seton Hall on January 13, 2016

HOW WILL YOU DEFINE YOUR FUTURE?

Find the answer at stjohns.edu/graduate.

More than 60 innovative programs, including the M.A./J.D. in Government and Politics/Law and M.A. in Government and Politics (with concentrations in international relations, political theory, American government, public policy and administration, and comparative politics)

For more information
718-990-1601 | gradhelp@stjohns.edu
Over 75% of Bush School graduates go to work in public service — locally, nationally, and around the world.


Our Degrees and Online Offerings can help get you there.

RESIDENTIAL GRADUATE DEGREES
- Master of International Affairs
- Master of Public Service and Administration

ONLINE GRADUATE OFFERINGS
- Executive Master of Public Service and Admin.
- Advanced International Affairs Certificate
- Homeland Security Certificate
- Nonprofit Management Certificate
- Public Management Certificate

READY TO START?
WE OFFER RESIDENTIAL DEGREE STUDENTS...
- In-state tuition for all
- Scholarship support for all
- Challenging curriculum
- Competitive internships
- Real-world consulting projects
- Targeted career assistance

Our Degrees and Online Offerings can help get you there.

For more information: bushschooladmissions@tamu.edu
979.862.3476

ADVANCING YOUR CAREER, ADVANCING OUR WORLD

The School of Global Policy and Strategy (GPS) at UC San Diego attracts recent college graduates and accomplished professionals with its world-renowned expertise in the Pacific region and innovative science and technology policy research.

UC San Diego GPS: Taking on global challenges on the edge of the Pacific.

Degree Programs
- Ph.D. in Political Science and International Affairs
- Master of International Affairs
- Master of Public Policy
- Master of Chinese Economic and Political Affairs
- Master of Advanced Studies in International Affairs (Executive Degree)

For more information: gps.ucsd.edu
978.892.3456

24

25
Our MA in International Relations offers both cutting-edge knowledge and practical skills in leadership, management, and policy. It integrates workplace experiences (in D.C., New York City, and overseas) And it connects you to our global network of highly engaged, successful alumni. The result is diverse, satisfying careers, in the U.S. and around the world.

www.maxwell.syr.edu/paia

All the Tools for a Rewarding Global Career

How will you change the world?

Since its founding in 1919, SFS has been preparing young people to be global leaders in business, tech, development, security, and—of course—government.

Join the legacy, change the world.

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY
Walsh School of Foreign Service

SFS.GEOGETOWN.EDU

Graduate and Undergraduate Degrees in International Affairs

Model UN Research Tools

FROM THE NUCLEAR THREAT INITIATIVE

Background on arms control and nonproliferation treaties and regimes

Reports on nuclear security topics with policy recommendations

Profiles of 46 countries detailing their nuclear, chemical, biological and missile programs, and participation in arms control treaties

A Nuclear Security Summit curriculum for professors and simulation exercise for students

nti.org/ModelUNtools

27
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Motion</th>
<th>Purpose</th>
<th>Debate</th>
<th>Vote</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>* Point of Order</td>
<td>Correct an error in procedure</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Refers to a specific rule</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* Appeal of the Chair</td>
<td>Challenge a decision of the Chair</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Majority</td>
<td>Question the Chair’s ruling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suspension of the Meeting</td>
<td>Recess meeting for a defined period</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Majority</td>
<td>Used to go into informal debate or break for a given time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjournment of the Meeting</td>
<td>End meeting</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Majority</td>
<td>Used only on final day; ends committee for the year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjournment of Debate</td>
<td>End debate without a substantive vote</td>
<td>2 pro/2 con</td>
<td>Majority</td>
<td>Ends debate on the topic; requires a roll call</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Closure of Debate</td>
<td>Vote on all draft resolutions; move to an immediate vote</td>
<td>2 con</td>
<td>2/3 Majority</td>
<td>Ends all discussion on current topic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* Division of the Question</td>
<td>Consider clause(s) separately from rest of draft resolution to create an annex</td>
<td>2 pro/2 con</td>
<td>Majority</td>
<td>Voted on in order of most to least radical change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Used in voting only)</td>
<td><strong>Part I:</strong> Procedural vote on if this motion should be considered</td>
<td>2 pro/2 con</td>
<td>Majority</td>
<td>If passes: Clause(s) removed and voted on separately</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>If fails: No change to clause(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Part II:</strong> Substantive vote to accept or reject separate clauses</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Majority</td>
<td>If passes: Annex passes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>If fails: Clause(s) discarded and no longer part of any draft resolution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* Roll Call Vote</td>
<td>Vote by roll call, rather than show of placards</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Automatically granted once requested</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Used in voting only)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* Adopt by Acclamation</td>
<td>Adopt a draft resolution as a body by consensus</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Once motioned, Chair must ask if there are any dissensions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Used in voting only)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reconsideration</td>
<td>Reopen debate on an issue (Motion must be made by a member who voted in favor of Adjournment of Debate)</td>
<td>2 con</td>
<td>2/3 Majority</td>
<td>Reopens debate on a topic that was previously ended by Adjournment of Debate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Set the Speaker's Time</td>
<td>Set or change the time allotted to each speaker</td>
<td>2 pro/2 con</td>
<td>Majority</td>
<td>Rarely used at the UN; prior approval from the Dais required or may be ruled out of order; never permitted during the first committee session</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Close the Speakers' List</td>
<td>No additional speakers may be added to the list</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Majority</td>
<td>Once a closed list is exhausted, the committee goes directly into voting procedure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or reopen a closed list)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption of the Agenda</td>
<td>Approval of agenda order</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Majority</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Only these motions are recognized during voting procedure.