

CONFERENCE PROGRAM 2014

Daria Sauleo, Secretary-General Amanda Lichtenstein, Deputy Secretary-General





NATIONAL MODEL UNITED NATIONS

nmun.org/nmun_europe14.html

23 - 29 November 2014





Citizens of tomorrow

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Committee Topics

General Assembly Plenary (GA Plen)

- 1. Prohibition of Small Arms and Light Weapons in the Americas
- 2. Legal Status and Protection of the Rights of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender (LGBT) People

Economic and Social Council Plenary (ECOSOC)

- 1. Achieving Energy Security in Europe, the Middle East, and North Africa
- 2. Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners

Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

- 1. Beyond 2015: Addressing Global Food Insecurity
- 2. Promoting Nutrition Education in Primary and Secondary Schools

Security Council (SC)

- 1. Protection of Journalists in Armed Conflict
- 2. Women and Peace and Security: Sexual Violence in Conflict

NCCA/NMUN:

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UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

THE SECRETARY-GENERAL

MESSAGE TO NATIONAL MODEL UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE **NMUN•EUROPE** Rome, Italy 23-29 November 2014

As the United Nations addresses grinding poverty, devastating conflicts, human rights abuses and emerging challenges such as the spread of the Ebola virus, I take heart from the rise of a new generation of global citizens learning about our work. Thank you for your interest in the United Nations.

Your meeting comes at a critical moment for our common future. Not since the end of the Second World War have there been so many refugees, displaced people and asylum seekers. Never before has the United Nations been asked to reach so many people with emergency food assistance and other life-saving supplies. The impacts of climate change are growing more pronounced. Diplomacy is on the defensive, undermined by those who believe in violence. Diversity is under assault by extremists. Disarmament is viewed as a far-off dream.

Hope may be distant, but it is there: in changing mindsets; in new coalitions; and in clinics, classrooms and other places where the development agenda is making remarkable progress.

Global poverty has been cut in half. More children are spared death from preventable diseases, and more women survive pregnancy and childbirth. There is still much work ahead, but these and other gains show the power of the Millennium Development Goals, the ambitious, 15-year anti-poverty campaign launched at the United Nations in the year 2000.



Today, an inspiring and inclusive global conversation is taking place on a new development agenda for the next 15 years. More than five million people have voted online in the My World survey. I encourage all of you to log on and chime in.

People around the world are crying out for protection from violence, greed and inequality. They understand that the world needs greater international cooperation for the common good. The United Nations is striving to answer this call, but we need your engagement. I hope you learn all that you can in Model UN, and apply those lessons in actions to create a better world.

Ban Ki-Moon



NMUN•NY 22 - 26 March or 29 March - 2 April 2015 | NMUN•DC 30 Oct. - 1 Nov. 2015





visit us at nmun.org

NMUN•Czech Republic 22 - 28 Nov. 2015 | NMUN•Japan 20 - 26 Nov. 2016





NATIONAL MODEL UNITED NATIONS•EUROPE

SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL COLLEGIATE CONFERENCE ASSOCIATION Rome, Italy, 23 - 29 November 2014 nmun.org

Daria Sauleo Secretary-General

Dear participants in NMUN•Europe - Rome 2014,

Amanda Lichtenstein Deputy Secretary-General

Kristina Getty, Director Antonio Cardinale, Assistant Director General Assembly Plenary

Ardis K. Smith, Director Silvia Bedessi, Assistant Director Economic and Social Council Plenary

Patrick Parsons, Director Sara Calamitosi, Assistant Director Food and Agriculture Organization

Cara Wagner, Director Lidia Marseglia, Assistant Director Security Council

NMUN • EUROPE is sponsored by
the National Collegiate Conference
Association in partnership with Consules.
The NCCA/NMUN is a 501(c)(3)
nonprofit organization of the United States
and is also an accredited
Non-Governmental Organization
with the United Nations.

On behalf of the conference organizers, I am delighted to welcome you to Rome, the capital city of Italy. Several months of commitment and preparation have led us to the conference that is now about to begin, and we are sure it will exceed your expectations. We have prepared for this moment intent on allowing you to live the dream of the United Nations while also enjoying Italian culture in one of the most fascinating cities in the world.

Rome enshrines centuries of history and art, which you will have the chance to enjoy during the cultural tours and visits we have scheduled for this week: the Colosseum, the Vatican, the Roman fora, and the beautiful squares and streets. All of these attractions will frame four days of committee sessions, discussions, and negotiations on very important and challenging contemporary issues.

During the simulation, you will enjoy the opportunity to interact with hundreds of delegates from many different countries representing different worldviews and perspectives. I am so looking forward to seeing consensus arise from negotiation among so many young leaders who have chosen to travel to my country to live such an experience. Memories of National Model United Nations last for a lifetime, and I am sure that the next days you will spend in Rome will inspire your future career and always remind you of how important it is to stand up and advocate for your ideals in order to achieve your dreams.

I wish you all a successful participation in NMUN•Europe – Rome 2014 and an exciting stay in the Eternal City.

Thank you for attending our Conference. All the best!



Daria Sauleo



Citizens of tomorrow





NMUN•EUROPE Conference Schedule

SUNDAY, 23 NOVEMBER		
All Day 7:00pm - 8:30pm	Arrive in Rome NMUN Conference Registration	Hotel Universo, Ludovica Roon
MONDAY, 24 NOVEMBER		
9:00am - 1:00pm	Cultural Tours and Site Visits Tour A: Roman Forum/Colosseum	Hotel Universo, Lobb
	Tour B: Vatican City: Vatican Museums, Sistine Chapel, St. Pet (Participants will be assigned to take Tour A or B on Monday and will take the other tour on Friday)	er's Basilica and Square
2:30pm - 4:00pm	Late NMUN Conference Registration	Hotel Universo, Ludovica Room
3:30pm - 4:15pm	Rules Training (optional)	Hotel Universo, Lobby Restauran
4:45pm	Depart for Opening Ceremony (coach bus provided)	Hotel Universo, Lobby
6:00pm - 7:30pm 8:00pm	Opening Ceremony (bus to reception provided afterwards) Welcome Reception	LUISS Guido Carli, Aula Magno Teatro Centrale
TUESDAY, 25 NOVEMBER		
8:30am - 11:30am	Committee Session I	See Committee Locations Below
11:30am - 3:00pm 3:00pm - 6:00pm	City Center Walking Tour 1 * / Lunch (on your own) Committee Session II	See Committee Locations Below
6:00pm - 7:30pm	Dinner Break (on your own)	Jee Comminee Localions Delow
7:30pm - 10:30pm	Committee Session III	See Committee Locations Below
WEDNESDAY, 26 NOVEME	BER	

112011200711, 20 1101211	DEN	
8:30am - 11:30am	Committee Session IV	See Committee Locations Below
11:30am - 3:00pm	City Center Walking Tour II*/Lunch (on your own)	
	(Separate Faculty Tour will end at IAI at 3:00pm)	
3:00pm - 5:00pm	Faculty Briefing and Reception	Italian Inst. for Foreign Affairs (IAI)
	Topic: Current Problems and Perspectives in the Ex	ternal Action of the EU
	Moderator: Professor Gianni Bonvicini, Vice Presid	dente at IAI
3:00pm - 5:30pm	Committee Session V	See Committee Locations Below
5:30pm - 6:30pm	Expert Committee Briefings (see p. 12)	See Committee Locations Below
6:30pm - 8:00pm	Dinner Break (on your own)	
6:30pm - 9:00pm	Faculty Reception	Rooftop Terrace, Boscolo Exedra Hotel
8:00pm - 11:00pm	Committee Session VI	See Committee Locations Below

^{*} City center group walking tours will include sites such as Trevi Fountain, the Spanish Steps, the Pantheon, and popular piazzas/squares. During the tours you will be given time for lunch (at your own expense).

Committee Locations - Boscolo Exedra Roma

Economic and Social Council Plenary (ECOSOC)	Sala Diocleziano I
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)	
General Assembly Plenary (GA)	
Security Council (SC)	Sala Giunone
Conference Services, Computer/Copier Room	
Faculty Room	

Conference Schedule

NMUN•EUROPE

THURSDAY, 27 NOVEMBER

10:00am - 12:30pm	Committee Session VII and Voting	See Committee Locations Belov
	Note: GA will meet at Hotel Universo, Annamaria Room	
12:30pm - 2:00pm	Lunch (on your own)	
2:00pm	Depart on foot for Closing Ceremony	Hotel Universo, Lobb
3:00pm - 4:30pm	Closing Ceremony	Sapienza University, Aula Magne
10:00pm	Delegate Dance	Shari Va
•	ŭ	Via di Torre Araentina, 73

FRIDAY, 28 NOVEMBER

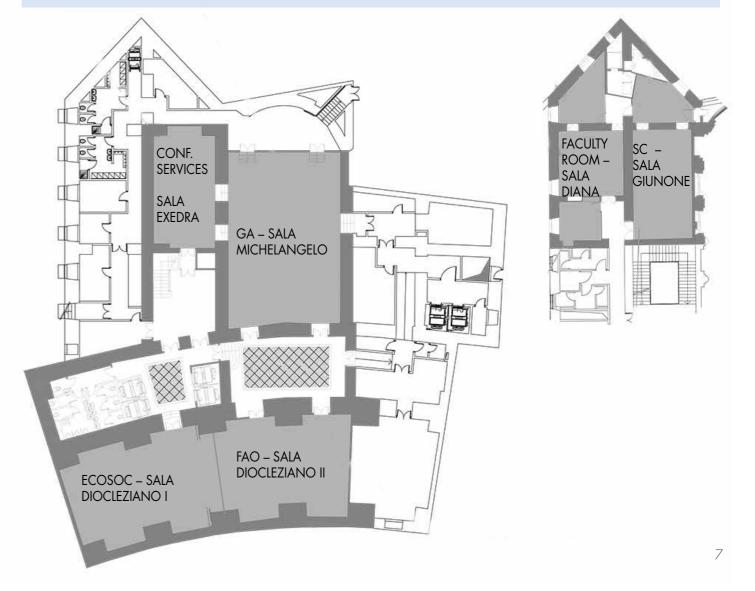
9:00am - 1:00pm	Cultural Tours and Site Visits	Hotel Universo, Lobby
·	Tour A. Vatican City. Vatican Museums Sistine Chanel St	Peter's Rasilica and Square

Tour B: Roman Forum/Colosseum

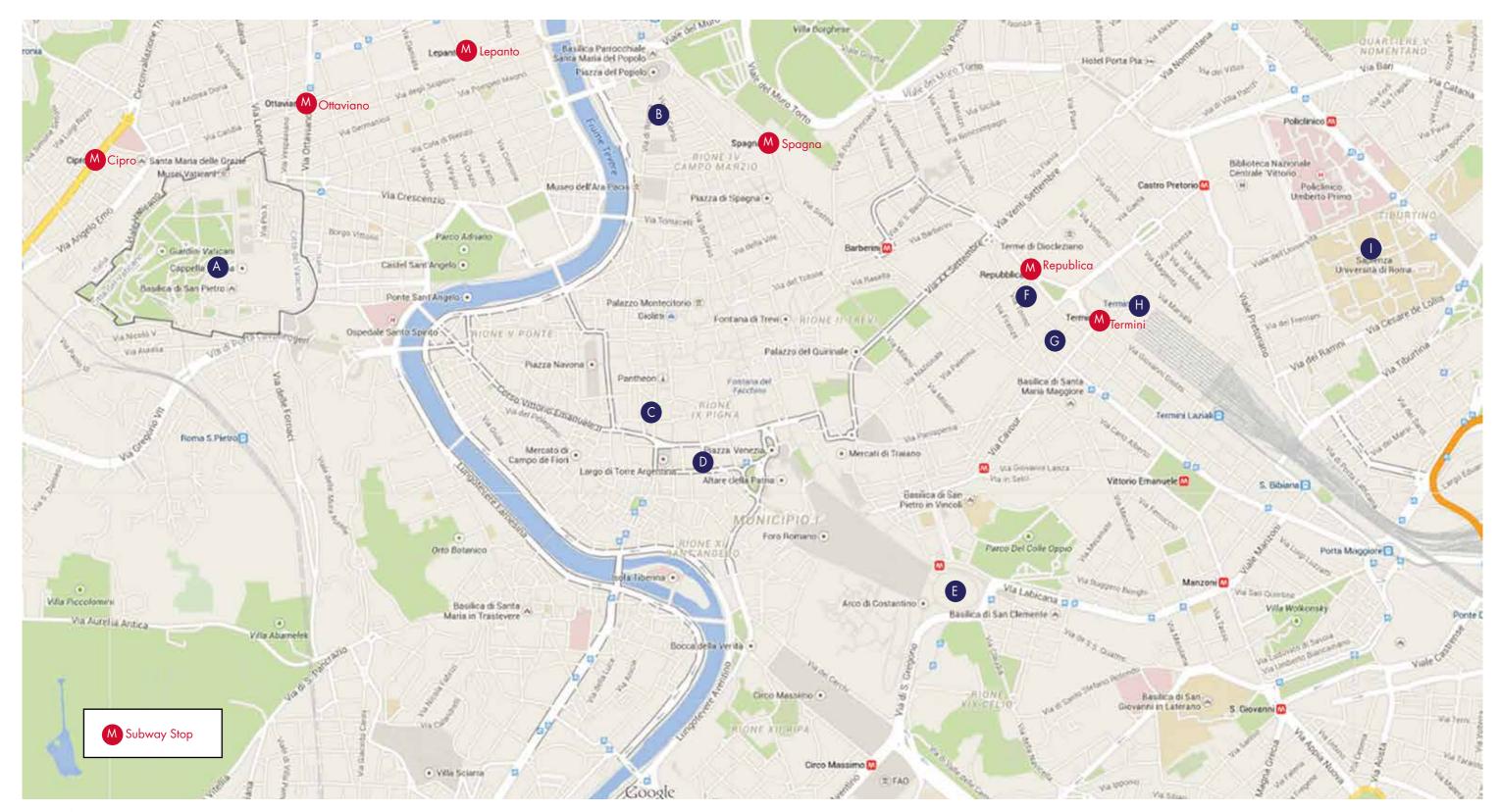
SATURDAY, 29 NOVEMBER

All Day Travel Home

Boscolo Exedra Hotel Conference Center Floor Plan



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- A. Vatican City
- B. IAI Istituto Affari Internazionali (Italian Institute for Foreign Affairs), Via Angelo Brunetti, 00186 Rome, Italy

Rome & Transit Map

- C. Shari Vari, Via di Torre Argentina, 78, 00186 Rome, Italy
- D. Teatro Centrale, Via Celsa, 6, 00186 Rome, Italy
- E. Colosseum, Piazza del Colosseo, V1, 00184 Rome, Italy

- F. Boscolo Exedra Roma Hotel & Conference Center, Piazza della Repubblica, 47, 00187 Rome, Italy
- G. Best Western Hotel Universo, Via Principe Amedeo, 5/b, 00185 Rome, Italy
- H. Roma Termini Train Station, Piazza di Cinquecento, 00185 Rome, Italy
- I. Sapienza University of Rome, Piazzale Aldo Moro, 5, 00185 Rome, Italy

COUNTRY	SCHOO
Albania	eMUN-fellows.net (DEU
Algeria	University of Lagos Nigeria (NGA
Angola	Riverside City College (USA
Antigua and Barbuda	Olabisi Onabanjo University/ AM-PROJECTS (NGA
Argentina	McMurry University (USA
Australia	Virginia Wesleyan College (USA
Austria	De La Salle-College of Saint Benilde (PHL
Bangladesh	De La Salle-College of Saint Benilde (PHL
Belarus	West Virginia University (USA
Botswana	Reed College (USA
Brazil	The University of Arkansas (USA
Canada	The University of Arkansas (USA
Chad	University of Cyprus (CYP
Chile (FAO)	Olabisi Onabanjo University/ AM-PROJECTS (NGA
Chile (SC)	eMUN-fellows.net (DEU
China	Consules (ITA
Colombia	University of Potsdam (DEU
Croatia	Austin College (USA
Cuba Lon	g Island University-Brooklyn Campus (USA
Democratic People's Rep. of Korea	MacEwan University (CAN
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Concordia University Mode United Nations (CAN
Denmark	Long Island University-Brooklyr Campus (USA
Dominican Republic	Università degli Studi del Molise (ITA
Ecuador	MacEwan University (CAN
El Salvador	Université du Québec à Montréal (CAN
Eritrea	Concordia University College of Alberta (CAN

COUNTRY	SCHOOL
France	The University of Texas at Tyler (USA)
Georgia	University of Lagos Nigeria (NGA)
Germany	Macquarie University (AUS)
Greece	University of Lagos Nigeria (NGA)
Guatemala	Riverside City College (USA)
Holy See	Richard Stockton College (USA)
Hungary	University of Cyprus (CYP)
India	Tinbergen Institute (NLD)
Indonesia	Georgia State University (USA)
Iran (Islamic Re	epublic of) Ghent University (BEL)
Iraq	De La Salle-College of Saint Benilde (PHL)
Ireland	Comenius University in Bratislava (SVK)
Israel	Consules (ITA)
Italy	Osaka University (JPN)
Japan	The University of Arkansas (USA)
Jordan	Concordia University College of Alberta (CAN)
Kuwait C	Concordia University Model United Nations (CAN)
Libya	Queens College (USA)
Lithuania	University Saint-Louis (BEL)
Luxembourg	West Virginia University (USA)
Madagascar	Queens College (USA)
Mexico	De La Salle-College of Saint Benilde (PHL)
Morocco	Università degli Studi del Molise (ITA)
Nepal	University Saint-Louis (BEL)
Netherlands	MacEwan University (CAN)
New Zealand	University of Bonn (DEU)
Nigeria	Richard Stockton College (USA)
Norway	Comenius University in Bratislava (SVK)
Pakistan	Georgia State University (USA)
Palestine	Model United Nations Club of Scotland (GBR)
Panama	Reed College (USA)

COUNTRY	SCHOOL
Philippines	University of Potsdam (DEU)
Poland	MacEwan University (CAN)
Portugal	Brigham Young University (USA)
Republic of Korea	Consules (ITA)
Russian Federation	Frankfurt School of Finance and Management (DEU)
Rwanda Kobe	City University of Foreign Studies (JPN)
San Marino	Austin College (USA)
Saudi Arabia	Frankfurt School of Finance and Management (DEU)
Serbia	Austin College (USA)
South Africa	Bellevue College (USA)
Sudan	Concordia University Model United Nations (CAN)
Sweden De	La Salle-College of Saint Benilde (PHL)
Switzerland	Yaroslav the Wise National Law University (UKR)
Thailand	Catholic University of Korea (KOR)
Togo	Brigham Young University (USA)
Trinidad and Tobago	Constantine The Philosopher University in Nitra (SVK)
Tunisia	Georgia State University (USA)
Turkey	University of Indonesia (IDN)
United Kingdom	The University of Arkansas (USA)
United States of America	Texas Christian University (USA)
Uruguay	University of Bridgeport (USA)

Abbreviations for the country in which each school is located are taken from the UN Stats. Div.: http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49alpha.htm.





22 - 28 November 2015

In the Land of the Rising NMUN





20 - 26 November 2016

nmun.org



Daria Sauleo Secretary-General



Amanda Lichtenstein Deputy Secretary-General

General Assembly Plenary (GA):

Economic and Social Council Plenary (ECOSOC):

Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO):

Security Council (SC):

Kristina Getty, Director
Antonio Cardinale, Assistant Director
Ardis K. Smith, Director
Silvia Bedessi, Assistant Director
Patrick Parsons, Director
Sara Calamitosi, Assistant Director
Cara Wagner, Director
Lidia Marseglia, Assistant Director

Expert Briefings

General Assembly

Topic: The Role of the UN General Assembly in the

System of Global Governance

Speaker: Ida Caracciolo, Professor of International Law and Legal Expert, Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs

ECOSOC

Topic: The Evolution of Security in the Post-Cold War Era:

New Approaches and Concepts

Speaker: Fabrizio Coticchia, Senior Researcher, Consules

Food and Agriculture Organization

Topic: Promoting Sustainable Agriculture to Prevent Natural

)isasters

Speaker: Marco Caputo, Director of the Legislative Department, Italian Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Forestry

Security Council

Topic: Communication in Time of Crisis Speaker: Alessandra Migliaccio, Bureau Chief,

Bloomberg Rome



Emma Bonino



Ertharin Cousin

Opening Ceremony Keynote Speaker

Emma Bonino, former Italian Minister of Foreign Affairs

Closing Ceremony Keynote Speaker

Ertharin Cousin, Executive Director, United Nations World Food Programme

NCCA/NMUN

Prof. Eric Cox, President
Michael Eaton, Executive Director
Paul VanCura, Director of Programs
Jess Hopeman, Program Associate
Jeri Lu Mattson, Financial Manager

Consules

Prof. Angela Del Vecchio, President Academic Board Prof. Antonello F. Biagini, Vice President Academic Board C. Graziano Gallitto, President of the Executive Board Prof. Federico Niglia, Director of the Research Board Lorenzo Cicchi, Research Assistant

E-Creative Solutions

IAI Istituto Affari Internazionali Ambassador Ferdinando Nelli Feroci, President Ettore Greco, Director

LUISS Guido Carli Massimo Egidi, Rector Giovanni Lo Storto, Director General

Sapienza University of Rome Eugenio Gaudio, Rector

The entire staff of the Best Western Hotel Universo

Distinguished Speakers

The Volunteer Staff of NMUN•Rome





Red, White and (UN) Blue

29 March - 2 April 2015





30 October - 1 November 2015

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NMUN•EUROPE Codes of Conduct

Policies and Awards

NMUN•EUROPE

DELEGATES

While participating in the National Model UN conference, delegates have a responsibility to always maintain the highest level of professionalism and diplomacy. Conference staff, faculty advisors, and fellow delegates should be treated with the highest level of courtesy and respect. Professionalism in speech, actions, and appearance by delegates is a requirement of this conference, and necessary to its educational mission. It is expected that all delegates will respect the property of our host hotel and all other facilities used during our conference.

NMUN reserves the right to restrict future registration for any participant or school, whose delegates or faculty advisors are not able to uphold their responsibility to the conference's code of conduct

Delegates are expected to:

- Remain "in character" by consistently advocating the interests and representing the policies of the country assigned. To act "in character" also entails displaying respect for the opinions and ideas of fellow delegates, even if these opinions and ideas conflict with a given delegate's own country's priorities.
- Collaborate with fellow delegates when possible.
- Be courteous and professional at all times.
- Attend all committee sessions
- Avoid the consumption of alcohol and other drugs in committee sessions. Any issues related to illicit drugs will be immediately directed to the attention of local authorities.

Delegates who disrupt committee sessions or create problems in the hotel may be barred from further participation in the conference.

Delegates are encouraged to enjoy the variety of activities available at our conference venues. Please bear in mind, however, the purpose of being here is participation in NMUN and failure to attend committee sessions may result in your withdrawal from the conference

If you are going to drink, please drink responsibly. Excessive alcohol consumption should be avoided.

FACULTY ADVISORS

The role of faculty advisors, while at the conference, is to make all efforts to see that their students maintain a positive and professional approach to the conference. The educational quality of the conference is primarily dependent on the active and professional participation of all delegates. Faculty advisors can ensure this by monitoring the attendance of their students at committee meetings and helping them understand the skills of diplomacy as practiced at National Model United Nations. Faculty advisors must maintain the highest level of professionalism toward all conference participants

During the conference, faculty advisors are encouraged to advise students on specific questions such as a Member State's policy or issues of international law, but must not participate in the actual writing of resolutions or caucusing activities. NMUN allows students an opportunity to demonstrate their preparation and research skills. While faculty advisors are encouraged to observe their students from the back of committee rooms, participation in the committee process must be left to the student delegates and the conference staff.

Faculty Advisors are expected to:

- Provide leadership to their delegates and to other delegations by serving as information resources when appropriate.
- Respond to guestions and concerns without interfering with the work of the committees or the deliberations of delegates, whether in formal session or in caucus.
- Refrain from using academic credit and grading policies that force participation beyond that country's normal position in
- Remind their delegates of the educational purpose of the simulation. Awards should not be a delegation's main emphasis.
- Attend and participate in faculty advisors meetings.
- Offer suggestions and assistance to new faculty advisors.

DRESS CODE

All clothing must adhere to guidelines that portray professionalism and modesty. If a delegate's attire is deemed inappropriate by NMUN staff, the delegate will be asked to leave the session and return with appropriate attire.

- Standard delegate attire for the conference is business jacket, slacks/skirt, dress shirt (with tie for men) and dress shoes.
- Dress sweaters, shorts, ball caps, jeans, sneakers and sunglasses are considered too casual. Clothes that expose excessive bare skin or are otherwise revealing are inappropriate.
- It is not appropriate for delegates to display any national symbols such as flags, pins, crests, etc. on their person during sessions. UN symbols are acceptable.

Western business dress is preferred. Traditional dress is only permitted for international delegates in whose native countries "professional business dress" includes traditional cultural dress. NMUN will not tolerate any delegate's attempt to portray a "character" using traditional cultural attire as costume.

As role models for delegates, we require volunteer staff, faculty advisors, and guests to dress in western business attire while participating in scheduled conference sessions.

SEXUAL HARASSMENT / DISCRIMINATION POLICY

It is the intention of the NCCA that the environment of National Model United Nations supports our educational goal. The organizers will not tolerate any instances of discrimination based on race, color, sex, sexual orientation, national origin, religion, age or disability.

If any delegate, staff or faculty advisor believes they have encountered discrimination, which results in a hostile working environment or disparate treatment, they must bring it to the attention of the Secretary-General of the conference. In the event that this is not possible, they must bring it to the attention of the organizers. The NCCA will investigate the merits of the allegations, interviewing all parties involved.

Based on the findings, organizers may:

- take no action
- issue a verbal reprimand
- separate the individual from the conference
- implement any other action deemed appropriate

See nmun.org/policies codes.html for information on the procedure for addressing code of conduct violations.

Delegate Awards

National Model United Nations has established criteria for evaluating delegate performance. Each element is equally important to the overall awards determination process. All committees are weighted equally, and delegations are rated on a mathematical formula in relation to the total number of committees represented by the individual Member State.

Areas of evaluation are:

- Remaining in character defined as advocating your assigned country's position in a manner consistent with economic, social and geopolitical constraints.
- Participating in committee evaluated both during formal sessions and caucusing.
- Proper use of the rules of procedure NMUN uses the rules of procedure to facilitate effective workings of committee and debate.

For more details see: nmun.org/europe14_recognition.html.

HEAD DELEGATES

Head delegates provide leadership to their delegates and to other delegations by serving as information resources. They should attend and participate in head delegates meetings. Head delegates may be assigned to a committee or may serve solely in an advisory role. Head delegates assigned to a committee should observe the delegate code of conduct. Those not assigned to a particular committee should interact with delegates as would a faculty advisor.

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NMUN•EUROPE

Rules of Procedure Short Form

(listed in order of precedence)

Motion	Purpose	Debate	Vote	Explanation
**Point of Order	Correct an error in procedure	None	None	Refers to a specific rule
**Appeal of the Chair	Challenge a decision of the Chair	None	Majority	Question the Chair's ruling
Suspension of the Meeting	Recess meeting for a defined period	None	Majority	Used to go into informal debate or break for a given time
Adjournment of the Meeting	End meeting	None	Majority	Used only on final day; ends committee for the year
Adjournment of Debate	End debate without a substantive vote	2 pro/2 con	Majority	Tables the topic; requires a roll call
Closure of Debate	Vote on all draft resolutions or report segments; move to an immediate vote	2 con	2/3 Majority	Ends all discussion on current topic
**Division of the Question (Used in voting only)	Consider clause(s) separately from rest of draft resolution or report segment			Voted on in order of most to least radical change
	Part I: Procedural vote on if this motion should be considered	2 pro/2 con	Majority	If passes: Clause(s) removed and voted on separately If fails: No change to clause(s)
	Part II: Substantive vote to accept or reject separate clauses	None	Majority	If passes: Annex passes If fails: Clause(s) discarded and no longer part of any draft resolution
**Roll Call Vote (Used in voting only)	Vote by roll call, rather than show of Placards	None	None	Automatically granted once requested
**Adopt by Acclamation (Used in voting only)	Adopt a draft resolution or report segment as a body by consensus	None	None	Once motioned Chair must ask if there are any dissensions
Reconsideration	Re-open debate on an issue (Motion must be made by a member who voted for "Adjournment of Debate")	2 con	2/3 Majority	Untables topic that was tabled by "Adjournment of Debate"
*Set the Speaker's Time	Set or change the time allotted to each speaker	2 pro/2 con	Majority	It is very rarely used at the UN and may be ruled out of order by the Chair
Close the List of Speakers (also applies to re-opening the list)	No additional speakers can be added to the list of speakers	None	Majority	
Adoption of the Agenda	Approval of agenda order	None	Majority	

^{*} No motions to set the speaking time will be accepted during the first committee session; these motions will only be accepted in subsequent sessions upon prior approval of the dais.

^{**} Only these Motions are accepted during voting procedure.