



NMUN·DC

NATIONAL MODEL  
UNITED NATIONS

2-4 November 2007



## CONFERENCE PROGRAM – 2007



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November 2007

Dear Delegates,

It is with great enthusiasm that I welcome you to the 2007 National Model United Nations (NMUN)-DC Conference and to the U.S. capital.

The National Collegiate Conference Association (NCCA) created NMUN-DC in partnership with the Osgood Center. Hosted at the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), the conference will focus on the developmental facet for those new delegates. As staunch supporters of Model UN simulations, my staff and I will be devoted to the ability of this conference to teach significant life skills that will translate into a more constructive outlook for our futures. We also hope that NMUN-DC and our committee simulations can help prepare schools for national conferences, such as the NMUN conference in New York City — the world's largest university level simulation of the United Nations, educating more than 4,000 students from five continents annually.

With this in mind, I would like to highlight the special opportunity you the delegates have with NMUN-DC. The size of less than 480 delegates gives you a wonderful opportunity for a more personal and in-depth experience in your committee. In addition, I would like to urge you to communicate with your Directors and Assistant Directors outside of committee sessions. Our outstanding staff, all of whom are on their way to promising futures, include individuals who work at the Department of Health and Human Services, graduate students in the Washington, DC area, a part-time adviser to the U.S. Mission to the United Nations, a law student at the University of Kansas and even a staff member working on the Hillary Clinton campaign. As you can see, Model UN attracts the individuals from a diverse arena in the academic and professional world. Please take the opportunity to speak to your Director/Assistant Director about career goals and insights to a possible profession in their fields.

Although the task ahead may seem daunting to those new and experienced delegates, I want to reassure you that our staff will provide you the utmost respect, attention and resources necessary to assist you. I also thank you for doing everything possible to prepare for NMUN-DC. This preparation will add value to your individual experience and make NMUN more fun. We are very excited for your arrival and participation to NMUN-DC. May you share our enthusiasm as we look forward to the lifelong friendships and the growth that we will achieve at NMUN-DC.

Best Regards,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Michael Aguilar". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Michael Aguilar  
Director-General, NMUN-DC

## ■ GENERAL ASSEMBLY FIRST COMMITTEE: DISARMAMENT

1. Solving a Nuclear Standoff: A South Asian Nuclear Weapon Free Zone
2. Iran: Nuclear Proliferation vs. Nuclear Energy
3. Illicit Arms Trade

## ■ GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIRD COMMITTEE: HUMAN RIGHTS

1. The Use of Torture in the War of Terror
2. China, Humanitarian Crisis
3. Crisis in Zimbabwe

## ■ SECURITY COUNCIL

1. The Political Future of Iraq
2. Afghanistan: The Resurgence of Turmoil
3. The War in Somalia: How to Deal with the Islamist Insurgency

## ■ UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE & DEVELOPMENT (UNCTAD)

1. Third World Debt Crisis
2. Globalization and Free Trade: The Challenges for Development
3. The Case of Africa

## ■ UNITED NATIONS POPULATION FUND (UNFPA)

1. Water Usage and Conflict
2. Making Motherhood Safer
3. Strengthening the International Conference on Population and Development (ICPD)

## ■ WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)

1. Children and HIV/AIDS
2. Afghanistan: Combating Communicable Diseases in a Post-Conflict Country
3. Building Individual and Global Health Security

# NMUN•DC | conference schedule

## FRIDAY | 2 NOVEMBER 2007

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10:00am – 2:00pm	Registration	Homewood Suites by Hilton 1475 Massachusetts Ave., NW
3:00pm - 3:45pm	Rules Session for Head Delegates	1717 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Room 500
4:00pm – 5:00pm	Opening Ceremony	SAIS Kenney Auditorium, 1740 Massachusetts Ave., NW
5:00pm – 6:00pm	Committee Briefings by Experts Security Council Briefings	see below Room 500
7:00pm – 10:00pm	Committee Session I	see below

## SATURDAY | 3 NOVEMBER 2007

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9:00am – 12:00pm	Committee Session II	see below
2:00pm – 5:00pm	Committee Session III	see below
6:30pm – 9:30 pm	Committee Session IV	see below
9:30pm	SAIS Reception	1740 Massachusetts Ave.

## SUNDAY | 4 NOVEMBER 2007

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9:00am – 12:00pm	Committee Session V	see below
1:30pm – 3:00pm	Wrap Up and Voting	
3:15 pm – 4:00pm	Closing Ceremonies KEYNOTE ADDRESS Ambassador Thomas Pickering, Distinguished US Diplomat and former US Permanent Representative to the UN .	Kenney Auditorium

## NMUN•DC | committee locations

<b>General Assembly First Committee:</b>	Room 100, 1619 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.
<b>General Assembly Third Committee:</b>	Room 200, 1619 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.
<b>Security Council:</b>	Room 806, 1619 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.
<b>Additional Security Council:</b>	Room 500, 1717 Massachusetts Ave., NW
<b>U.N. Conference on Trade &amp; Development:</b>	Room 203, 1619 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.
<b>U.N. Population Fund:</b>	Room 534, 1619 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.
<b>World Health Organization:</b>	Room 102, 1619 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.

# NMUN•DC | faculty advisor program

## FRIDAY | 2 NOVEMBER 2007

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10:00am – 2:00pm	Registration	Homewood Suites by Hilton 1475 Massachusetts Ave., NW
4:00pm – 5:00pm	Opening Ceremony	SAIS Kenney Auditorium, 1740 Massachusetts Ave., NW
5:00pm – 6:00pm	Committee Briefings by Experts Security Council Briefings	In committee, see page 4 Room 500
9:00pm	Informal Reception	Homewood Suites Lobby 1475 Massachusetts Ave., NW

## SATURDAY | 3 NOVEMBER 2007

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10:00am – 11:00am	<b>Faculty Session I</b> “Working in the White House” Tim Kennedy, Office of Homeland Security Council	Thomas Room, Homewood Suites
3:00pm – 4:00pm	<b>Faculty Session II</b> “Green Motion” Sam Hancock, Executive Director, Eurasia Center	Thomas Room, Homewood Suites
8:00pm – 9:00pm	<b>Faculty Session III</b> “Saturday Night at the Movies: My Experience in the Movie Business” Shelly Williams, President, Osgood Center	Thomas Room, Homewood Suites

## SUNDAY | 4 NOVEMBER 2007

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10:00am – 11:00am	<b>Faculty Session IV</b> “What is New and Different at Nationals this Year” Michael Eaton, Executive Director, NCCA, Sponsor of National Model UN	Thomas Room, Homewood Suites
3:15pm – 4:00pm	<b>Closing Ceremonies</b> Keynote Address: Ambassador Thomas Pickering, Distinguished US Diplomat and former US Permanent Representative to the UN	Kenney Auditorium 1740 Massachusetts Ave., NW

# NMUN•DC | esteemed guests

## COMMITTEE SPEAKERS *(biographies available online: [www.nmun.org](http://www.nmun.org))*

<b>GA First Committee</b>	Wade Boese, Research Director and Peter Crail, Analyst, Arms Control Association
<b>GA Third Committee</b>	Erica Barks-Ruggles, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Human, Rights, Democracy, and Labor, U.S. Department of State
<b>Security Councils</b>	Joshua Smith, Research Associate, The Stimson Center
<b>UNCTAD</b>	Terry Miller, Director, Center of International Trade and Economics, Heritage Foundation; Former U.S. Representative to ECOSOC
<b>UNFPA</b>	Robert Engleman, Vice President for Programs, Worldwatch Institute
<b>WHO</b>	Julie Fischer, Director, Global Health Security Program, The Stimson Center

# NMUN•DC | board of directors

## OSGOOD CENTER:

Basil Bigbie, CEO, LandMark Bank

Dennis Gonier, Chairman, The Osgood Board  
CEO, TARP Enterprises

Ambassador Robert Hunter  
RAND Corporation, former Ambassador to NATO

Gary C. Johnson, Senior Vice President,  
Citation Oil and Gas Corporation

Robert M. Johnson, President,  
The Johnson Group, LLC

Barry Lowenkron, Vice President,  
Program on Global Security & Sustainability,  
MacArthur Foundation

Erin Moseley, President,  
Principled Strategies, LLC

Audrey Spolarich, Director of Research,  
Revolution Health

Gregory M. Williams, Associate,  
Hughes, Hubbard and Reed

## NCCA:

The Hon. Joseph H. Melrose, Jr., President  
Prof. Donna Schlagheck, Vice President  
Jennifer (JJ.) Stewart, Secretary  
Prof. Chaldeans Mensah, Treasurer  
Jennifer Franco  
H. Stephen Halloway  
Sean P. Killen  
Prof. Richard Murgo  
Rachel Pedersen  
Adam X. Storm  
Prof. Shelton L. Williams  
Prof. Richard Reitano  
Prof. Karen Young  
Michael Eaton, Member Ex-Officio  
Amierah Ismail, Member Ex-Officio

## ADVISOR:

The Hon. William H. Luers,  
President & Chairman, UNA-USA

# NMUN•DC | secretariat

Sean P. Killen  
Secretary-General

Michael Aguilar  
Director-General

General Assembly First Committee: Disarmament

Jed Ober - Director

General Assembly Third Committee: Human Rights

Devon Doyle - Director  
Bethany Thomaier - Assistant Director

Security Council #1

Abhishek Raman - Director  
Mason Phelps - Assistant Director

Security Council #2

Wilfredo Gaitan - Director  
Jessica Goad - Assistant Director

UN Conference on Trade & Development

Cyril Philips - Director

UN Population Fund

Sarah Williams - Director  
Jesica Thavarajah - Assistant Director

World Health Organization

Khaleel Seecharan - Director  
Aurelio "PJ" Rivera - Assistant Director

# NMUN•DC | recognition

The Hon. Thomas R. Pickering

National Collegiate Conference Association – Sponsor of the National Model UN  
The Hon. Joseph H. Melrose, Jr., President

The Osgood Center for International Studies  
Dr. Shelton Williams, President

Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies

Gayane Manukyan and Michael Eaton

The Staff of the Homewood Suites Hotel, Washington, DC

Washington, DC Embassies

Distinguished Speakers

The Staff of NMUN-DC

*Congratulations*  
**NMUN•DC Delegates & Staff**  
*on a Successful 2007 Conference*

ANNOUNCING a new program of the NCCA

*find, prepare for and organize quality hands-on learning experiences*



[www.modelunnetwork.org](http://www.modelunnetwork.org)

a comprehensive resource for college-level UN simulations worldwide



Sponsor of NMUN,  
the World's Largest  
College Model  
United Nations





## **PREMIER SHORT-TERM FOREIGN POLICY PROGRAMS IN THE HEART OF WASHINGTON, D.C.**

*>> Get a glimpse of how American foreign policy decisions are really made!*

*>> How will the US Government approach some basic issues such as Iraq and Iran and instability in South Asia?*

### **JAN TERM DECISION GAME**

January 6-15, 2008  
Washington D.C.

The Osgood Center gives students the opportunity to experience this vital aspect of American Government through its January program, aimed at augmenting theoretical and classroom education with a taste of the real world. As the name suggests, the culmination of the program is a role-playing simulation, where the participants are responsible for solving a contrived emerging crisis in American diplomacy.

During the first week of the conference, the students will receive background lectures from high-level government officials, media representatives, and foreign policy experts on a series of substantive issues such. They will then be divided into groups to represent various agencies and organizations. Armed with the briefing books prepared by the Osgood Center, the students will formulate, present and debate policy solutions for the major issues the United States faces.

*>> What will leadership look like in the 21st century?*

### **THE INTERNATIONAL LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE**

January 15-22, 2008

The United States is becoming a more open and diverse society. Social trends from changing demographics to technology to international politics make new and flexible leadership a national priority. Where will these leaders come from? How will they be trained? What values will guide them? What challenges will they face? The International Leadership Conference (ILC) will bring students together with politicians, businesspersons, technology specialists and diplomats to receive training on leadership and personal values; engage in mentor workshops with leaders working in the government, higher education and human rights.

*For more information about Osgood Center programs, please visit <http://www.osgoodcenter.org>, or contact us with your questions at [gmanukyan@osgoodcenter.org](mailto:gmanukyan@osgoodcenter.org) or 202-663-5872.*

**SCHOLARSHIPS ARE AVAILABLE.**

# NMUN•DC | delegations

COUNTRY	SCHOOL	COUNTRY	SCHOOL
Argentina	Università degli Studi di Roma Tre	Nepal	Wilson College
Australia	Johnson County Community College	Netherlands	Concordia University
Bangladesh	Sewanee: The University of the South	Nigeria	Salisbury University
Belarus	University of Cape Coast	Pakistan	Hardin Simmons University
Belgium	Wilson College	Panama	Juniata College
Belgium (ASC Only)	Independent delegates	Panama (ASC Only)	Independent delegates
Brazil	University of Colorado at Boulder	Peru	Long Island University
Canada	Southern New Hampshire University	Peru (ASC Only)	Independent delegates
China	Juniata College	Philippines	Batangas Youth Organization
China (ASC Only)	Independent delegates	Poland	Enugu State University of Science and Technology
Colombia	Virginia Union University	Qatar	Ursinus College
Congo (Rep. of the)	Juniata College	Qatar (ASC Only)	Archer Center
Congo (Rep. of the) (ASC Only)	Centre Universitaire de Missiologie	Russia	Texas Christian University
Cuba	University of Puget Sound	Russia (ASC Only)	Archer Center
Cyprus	Portland State University	Saudi Arabia	Victor Valley College
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	University of Ottawa	Slovakia	University of Nigeria, Nsukka
Egypt	Salisbury University	Slovakia (ASC Only)	Independent delegates
Ethiopia	University of Colorado at Boulder	South Africa	Grayson County College
France	University of Texas at Dallas	South Africa (ASC Only)	Corpus Christi College
France (ASC Only)	Archer Center	Spain	Patrick Henry College
Germany	George Mason University	Sri Lanka	Wilson College
Ghana	University of Texas at Dallas	Sudan	Texas Christian University
Ghana (ASC Only)	Archer Center	Switzerland	UN Model Italy
Greece	Patrick Henry College	Syria Arab Republic	Texas Christian University
Honduras	Corpus Christi College	Thailand	Northwestern Polytechnical University
India	University of Puget Sound	Turkey	University of the Pacific
Indonesia	Boston College	Ukraine	Johnson County Community College
Indonesia (ASC Only)	Sookmyung Women's University	United Arab Emirates	Patrick Henry College
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Boston College	United Kingdom	Millsaps College
Iraq	Salisbury University	United Kingdom (ASC Only)	Independent delegates
Israel	Long Island University	United States of America	Manhattan College
Italy	Ramapo College of New Jersey	United States of America (ASC Only)	Independent delegates
Italy (ASC Only)	Independent delegates	Uzbekistan	Wilson College
Japan	George Mason University	Venezuela	Portland State University
Lebanon	Concordia University		
Liberia	University of Colorado at Boulder		
Mexico	LaGuardia Community College		

NOTE: Additional Security Council (ASC) is for unaffiliated delegates ONLY

Although the NMUN recognizes the potential of awards to foster competition rather than collaboration in its simulation, awards will continue to be offered in response to requests by the majority of participating schools. The Secretariat selects recipients based on the criteria and methodology outlined below. No one can observe every action in committee or truly judge an individual's learning and growth. We believe participation in the simulation is its own reward. It advances understanding of the UN and contemporary international issues, and it has changed the lives of many delegates. We urge all delegates and their faculty advisors to maintain an appropriate perspective regarding the awards. The fundamental basis of the simulation is collaboration and cooperation among nations, which includes working together through multilateral diplomacy. There are, therefore, no winners and certainly no losers in this process.

## DELEGATION AWARDS |

The National Model United Nations Conference has established criteria for evaluating delegate performance. Each element is equally important to the overall awards determination process. All committees are weighted equally, and delegations are rated on a mathematical formula in relation to the total number of committees represented by the individual Member State.

### Areas of evaluation are:

- **Remaining in character** – defined as advocating your assigned country's position in a manner consistent with economic, social and geopolitical constraints.
- **Participating in committee** – evaluated both during formal sessions and caucusing.
- **Proper use of the rules of procedure** – NMUN uses the rules of procedure to facilitate the effective workings of the committee and debate.

## COMMITTEE AWARDS |

A majority of faculty surveyed in Fall 2005 indicated a desire for individual committee awards in addition to overall delegation awards. The survey results favored balloting by delegate peers. When voting for their peers, NMUN asks delegates to keep in mind that the conference believes outstanding delegates are those who cooperate and stay in the policy/character of their assigned member state. Yelling, standing on chairs and other examples of unprofessional behavior are not characteristics of model diplomats. Recipients will be announced at the final committee session.

*A full description of criteria are available at [www.nmun.org/participating.htm](http://www.nmun.org/participating.htm)*

## SEXUAL HARASSMENT / DISCRIMINATION POLICY |

It is the intention of the NCCA and Osgood Center (organizers) that the environment of the National Model United Nations (NMUN) supports our educational goal. The organizers will not tolerate any instances of discrimination based on race, color, sex, sexual orientation, national origin, religion, age or handicapping condition. If any delegate, staff or faculty member believes they have encountered discrimination, which results in a hostile working environment or disparate treatment, they must bring it to the attention of the Secretary-General of the conference. In the event that this is not possible, they must bring it to the attention of the organizers. The Secretary-General and a member or members of the organizers' Board must investigate the merits of the allegations, interviewing all parties involved.

Based on the investigation findings, NMUN may:

- take no action
- issue a verbal reprimand
- separate the individual from the conference
- implement any other action deemed appropriate

## DRESS CODE |

All clothing must adhere to guidelines that portray professionalism and modesty. If a delegate's attire is deemed inappropriate by the NMUN staff, the delegate will be asked to leave the session and return with appropriate attire.

- Standard delegate attire for the conference is business jacket, slacks (or skirts for women), dress shirt (with tie for men) and dress shoes.
- Dress sweaters, shorts, ball caps, jeans, sneakers and sunglasses are considered too casual. Clothes that expose excessive bare skin or are otherwise revealing are inappropriate.
- It is not appropriate for delegates to display any national symbols such as flags, pins, crests, etc. on their person during sessions. UN symbols are acceptable.

Western business dress is preferred. Cultural dress is only permitted for international delegates in whose native countries "professional business dress" includes traditional cultural dress. NMUN will not tolerate any delegate's attempt to portray a "character" using traditional cultural attire as costume.

## DELEGATES |

While participating in the National Model UN conference, delegates have a responsibility to always maintain the highest level of professionalism and diplomacy. Conference staff, faculty, and fellow delegates, should always be treated with the highest level of courtesy and respect. Professionalism in speech, actions, and appearance on behalf of delegates is a requirement of this conference, and necessary to its educational mission. It is assumed that all delegates will respect the property of the United Nations and the host hotels.

NMUN reserves the right to restrict future registration for any participant or school, whose delegates or faculty are not able to uphold their responsibility to the conference's code of conduct.

### **Delegates are expected to:**

- Remain "in character" by consistently advocating the interests and representing the policies of the country assigned. To act "in character" also entails displaying respect for the opinions and ideals of fellow delegates, even if these opinions and ideals conflict with a given delegate's own country priorities.
  - Collaborate with fellow delegates where possible.
  - Conduct themselves in a courteous and professional manner at all times.
    1. Excessive alcohol consumption should be avoided.
    2. The consumption of alcohol and other drugs in committee sessions is forbidden.
    3. Any issues related to illicit drugs will be immediately directed to the attention of New York City authorities.
    4. Delegates who disrupt committee sessions or create problems in the hotel may be barred from further participation in the conference.
- Delegates are encouraged to enjoy the variety of nighttime activities available in New York. Please bear in mind, however, the purpose of your participation in NMUN.

## HEAD DELEGATES |

Head delegates provide leadership to their delegates and to other delegations by serving as information resources. They should attend and participate in head delegate meetings. Head delegates may be assigned to a committee or may serve solely in an advisory role. Head delegates assigned to a committee should observe the delegate code of conduct. Those not assigned to a particular committee should interact with delegates as would a faculty advisor.

## FACULTY |

The role of faculty, while at the conference, is to make all efforts to see that their students maintain a positive and professional approach to the conference. The educational quality of the conference is primarily dependent on all delegates' active and professional participation. Faculty can ensure this by monitoring their students' attendance at committee meetings, and helping them in understanding the skills of diplomacy as practiced at the National Model UN conference. Faculty advisors must maintain the highest level of professionalism toward all conference participants and staff.

During the conference, faculty are encouraged to advise students on specific questions such as a state's policy or issues of international law, but must not participate in the actual writing of resolutions or caucusing activities. The NMUN conference allows students an opportunity to demonstrate their preparation and research skills. While faculty members are encouraged to observe their students from the back of committee rooms, participation in the committee process must be left to the student delegates and the conference staff.

### **Faculty members are expected to:**

- Provide leadership to their delegates and to other delegations by serving as information resources, where appropriate.
- Respond to questions and concerns without interfering with the work of the committees or the deliberations of delegates, whether in formal session or in caucus.
- Refrain from using academic credit and grading policies that force participation beyond that country's normal position in the UN.
- Remind their delegates of the educational purpose of the simulation. Awards should not be a delegation's main emphasis.
- Attend and participate in faculty meetings.
- Offer suggestions and assistance to new faculty members.

# NMUN•DC | restaurants & sites

Baja Tortilla Grill	1333 New Hampshire Ave. (at Dupont Circle)	202-835-0570	Under \$10	Mexican
Brookings Cafeteria (Mon-Fri)	1775 Massachusetts Ave, NW (adjacent to SAIS)	202-797-6000	Under \$10	U.S.
Cosi	1501 'K' St. (at 15th St)	202-639-8999	Under \$10	Sandwiches/ Salads
Moby Dick House of Kabob	1300 Connecticut Ave NW (at 'N' Street)	202-833-9788	Under \$10	Persian
Whole Foods (deli)	1440 "P" St NW (at 14th St)	202-332-4300	Under \$10	Deli
Cafe Asia	1720 "I" St NW (at 17th St)	202-659-2696	\$10+	Japanese
The Iron Gate	1734 "N" St NW (at 17th St)	202-737-1370	\$10+	U.S.
Levantes	1320 19th St. NW, Near Dupont Circle Metro (S)	202-293-3244	\$10+	Turkish
Luna Grill	1301 Connecticut Ave NW (at 'N' St)	202-835-2280	\$10+	Sandwiches/ Salads
Mai Thai	1200 19th St NW (at 'M' St)	202-452-6870	\$10+	Thai
Old Ebbitt Grill	675 15th St, NW (at 'G' St.)	202-347-4800	\$20+	U.S.
Sweet Georgia Brown's	950 15th St, NW (btwn 'I' & 'K' Sts.)	202-393-4499	\$20+	U.S. (Southern)

HOMEWOOD SUITES



## NMUN•DC | contact information

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NMUN•DC

Gayane Manukyan

Vice President

[gmanukyan@osgoodcenter.org](mailto:gmanukyan@osgoodcenter.org)

T: 202.663.5872 (NY Time Zone)

NCCA /Model UN Network

Michael Eaton

Executive Director

[eaton@nmun.org](mailto:eaton@nmun.org)

T: 651.493.4404 (1 hour behind NY)

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NMUN•DC

NATIONAL MODEL  
UNITED NATIONS

31 October – 2 November 2008

*See you next year!*

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[www.nmun.org](http://www.nmun.org) | [www.osgoodcenter.org](http://www.osgoodcenter.org)

# NMUN•DC | rules short form

<b>Motion</b>	<b>Purpose</b>	<b>Debate</b>	<b>Vote</b>	<b>Explanation</b>
<b><i>Point of Order</i></b> <i>(Can be used any time)</i>	Correct an error in procedure	None	None	Refers to a specific rule
<b><i>Point of Inquiry</i></b>	Ask a question	None	None	Ask a question of the speaker
<b><i>Appeal of the Chair</i></b>	Challenge a decision of the Chair	None	Majority	Question the Chair's ruling
<b><i>Suspension of the Meeting</i></b>	Recess meeting for a defined period	None	Majority	Used to go into caucus or to break for a given time
<b><i>Adjournment of the Meeting</i></b>	End meeting	None	Majority	Used only on Sun.; ends committee for the year
<b><i>Adjournment of Debate</i></b>	End debate w/o a substantive vote	2pro/2con		Tables the topic; requires a roll call vote
<b><i>Closure of Debate</i></b>	Vote on all draft resolutions; move to immediate vote	2 con	2/3rds	Ends all discussion on current topic
<b><i>Division of the Question</i></b> <i>(Used in voting only)</i>	Consider clause(s) separately from rest of draft resolution  Part I: Procedural vote on the matter of if this motion should be considered  Part II: Substantive vote to accept/reject separated by procedural vote	2pro/2con  None	Majority  Majority	Voted on in order of most to least destructive. If pass: clause(s) are removed and voted on separately If fail: clause(s) remain as is Clause(s) separated out voted on as an annex to the original draft resolution If passed: annex passes If fail: clauses discarded and no longer part of any draft resolution
<b><i>Roll Call Vote</i></b> <i>(Used in voting only)</i>	Vote by roll call, rather than show placards	None	None	Automatically granted once requested
<b><i>Vote by Acclamation</i></b> <i>(Used in voting only)</i>	Pass a draft resolution as a body	None	Majority	Once motioned Chair must ask if there are any dissensions
<b><i>Reconsideration</i></b>	Re-open debate on an issue (motion must be made by a member that voted for Adjournment of Debate)	2 con	2/3rds	un-tables topic that was tabled by Adjournment of Debate
<b><i>Close the Speakers List</i></b>	No additional speakers added to speakers' list on topic; re-opening speakers list allows speaker to be added on list again	None	Majority	No new speakers can be added to list; one list is exhausted go directly into voting procedures
<b><i>Adoption of the Agenda</i></b>	Approval of agenda order	None	Majority	Determines the order by which the topics will be discussed; Approved topic order = agenda